

### Self-knowledge, self-awareness, self-acceptance, self-esteem, self-actualization

"To do good things in the world, first you must know who you are and what gives meaning in your life."

Paula P. Brownlee

What should you become? If you saw an ear of corn for the first time, you might describe it as a rough-textured, oblong, greenish-yellow thing that doesn't really have any special qualities. To discover the delicious corn inside, you'd have to peel away the husk.

As you peel away the outer layers of husk that surround you, you'll discover talents, abilities, and interests that make you different from everyone else. When you combine your talents, abilities, and interests and develop the character traits to help you express them, you'll discover a basic secret of happiness.

The image you see when you look in the mirror is the image you reflect to others. Maybe you see yourself as a husk, covering up the juicy kernels inside. How you see yourself—what you think of yourself—can either attract other people to you or push them away. This is one reason why a positive self-image is important to you. If you look in the mirror today and see a husk, it's not the end of the world. You can develop a positive self-image and the confidence to be yourself and let it show.

Accepting and liking who and what you are is an essential part of being "good-looking." To get to know yourself, you first have to peel away your outer

layers and discover what's inside. When you do this, you'll find that:

- you have your own values, opinions, and beliefs
- you have strong feelings and probably some fears and anxieties
- you think and learn in special ways
- your *personality* is different from everyone else's
- you have special *interests*, unique *talents*, and secret *dreams* and *desires*.

On pages 7–11, you'll find a series of inventories (checklists) you can use to get to know yourself better. If you think you already have a good idea of who you are, you might want to skip these for now. Or you might want to complete them anyway (you may be surprised by the results). Or complete them now, then repeat them in a month or a year as you continue to develop the character traits you need. Taken together, these inventories will create a fascinating self-portrait of the person you are and the person you're becoming or would like to become. (You'll find a Self-Portrait form to fill out on pages 12–13.)

Following are suggestions for interpreting the inventories and ideas for using what they tell you about yourself. Complete the inventories *before* you read these. Then come back to them and see if you agree with the interpretations.

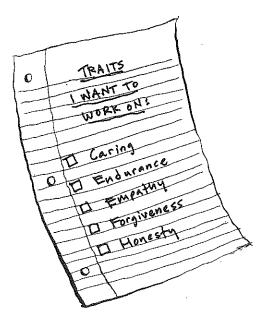
# Interpreting the Inventories

As you read these interpretations and suggestions, keep in mind that labels can limit you. These inventories are meant to help you understand yourself better, not to label you. No one is one way all of the time.

#### Character Traits (see page 7)

Do you have most of the character traits you need? Or did you discover several that you think you should develop? Do you see yourself any differently now than you did before you completed this inventory?

Make a list of the character traits you'd like to have or strengthen (anything you checked in the second column). Decide which trait to work on first. Look it up in the Contents or Index and turn to that part of the book. In a day, a week, or a month, go back to your list and choose another trait to work on. Or you can work on several traits at a time.



#### Fears (see page 8)

You can learn a lot about yourself by looking at what scares you. Psychologists believe that our fears can influence or even control our character and behavior. Our fears can discourage us from developing or strengthening positive character traits.

Sometimes people make up excuses for their fears instead of facing them. Sigmund Freud, the founder

of psychoanalysis, called this "using defense mechanisms." Carl Jung, the founder of analytical psychology, suggested that we dream about the things we're afraid to face when we're awake. (Maybe that's why we have nightmares.) Identifying your fears can be a key to unlocking your secret diary of self-knowledge.

Take a look at each item on the list for which you checked "a little afraid" or "afraid." Try to figure out why it scares you. Did something happen to make you afraid? Has someone told you that you should be afraid? Decide if this is something you'd like to be less afraid of—or not afraid of. What can you do to reduce or eliminate your fear?

Your fears can grow into strengths if you face them, tackle them, and wrestle them to the ground. The very act of admitting and naming your fears can help you to control them better.

IMPORTANT: If you checked "terrified" for any item(s) on the list, talk to a parent, teacher, school counselor, spiritual leader, or other trusted adult. Explain your fears and ask for help.

#### CHECK IT OUT



Don't Pop Your Cork on Mondays! The Children's Anti-Stress Book by Adolph Moser, Ed.D. (Kansas City, MO: Landmark Editions, Inc., 1988). An informative, entertaining book that explores the causes and effects of stress and offers practical ideas for managing and preventing it. Written for younger kids ages 6–9, but full of good information and worth reading at any age.

Fighting Invisible Tigers: Stress Management for Teens (Revised & Updated Third Edition) by Earl Hipp (Minneapolis: Free Spirit Publishing, 2008). A wealth of practical advice on managing stress, being assertive, building supportive relationships, taking risks, making decisions, staying healthy, dealing with fears—even growing a funny bone. Ages 11 & up.

#### Interests (see page 9)

In all four lists, the same letter represents the same category. Here are the categories:

a = music, art

b = writing

c = entertainment

d = computers, technology

e = animals (care or research)

f = public service (medicine, counseling, job service, etc.)

g = teaching

h = child care

i = environment, the outdoors, forestry, farming

j = mechanical, technical, electrical, engineering

k = cooking

1 = business (starting one or being involved in one)

m = law enforcement

n = athletics

o = building, construction

Look back at how you scored this inventory. Your first choices (anything you marked with a 1) indicate your strongest areas of interest. If two or more of your first choices have the same letter, that indicates an especially strong interest in that category. You might want to study that area more. If the same letter shows up four times (as choice 1, 2, 3, or 4), that also indicates a strong interest—something you may want to pursue in greater depth.

What about the letters that don't show up anywhere in your score? These indicate areas you have less or no interest in. Maybe you really don't care about them, or maybe you haven't had much experience in these areas. Are there any you might want to explore?

#### CHECK IT OUT



If you have a computer with Internet access, you already know that the World Wide Web (WWW) is an incredibly rich source of information on virtually any topic you can think of. Do a Web search for any of the words in the 15 categories of the Interests Inventory, and you'll probably find thousands of hits and hotlinks. Just for fun, pick a word in a category that doesn't interest you. Visit a few sites and you might change your mind. TIP: If you don't have access to the Internet at home or at school, ask at your local library about *free* community Internet access.

#### Relationships (see page 10)

For once, a low score is good! If you scored below 30, you probably have good relationships with other people. If you scored between 31–40, you might want to work on developing better relationships with some of the people in your life. If you scored between 41–60, you could meet with a favorite teacher, a school counselor or social worker, or another adult you trust and ask for help in developing better relationships. Why ask an adult instead of a close friend your own age? Because sometimes friends don't keep confidences, and sometimes they don't have the skills to really help you.

Don't worry if you scored high on this inventory. You might have been having a bad day when you completed it. Or you might have better relationships with some people than you think. Either way, it's possible to bring your score down. Look back at the Character Traits Inventory and the list of traits you'd like to develop or strengthen. Then dip into those sections of this book and enjoy the activities. The character traits you have can affect your relationships with others—and vice versa.

#### Learning Styles (see page 11)

Look back at the number of the description you checked.

- If you checked 1, you might learn best by brainstorming, speaking, working in teams, gathering information, and listening.
- If you checked 2, you might learn best by analyzing, classifying, theorizing, organizing, observing, testing theories, and listening.
- If you checked 3, you might learn best by manipulating, experimenting, doing hands-on activities, tinkering, setting goals, and making lists.
- If you checked 4, you might learn best by leading, collaborating, influencing, adapting, taking risks, and modifying.

There are no right or wrong responses to this inventory. Everyone learns differently. If you said to yourself "Wait a minute—I fit more than one of these descriptions," you probably do. Your response indicates a tendency toward a certain learning style, and it

can help you to understand why you learn more easily at some times than others. You can use this information to be more successful in school. *Example:* Suppose you're having a tough time in math. You checked 3 on the inventory, and now you know that you might learn best by doing hands-on activities. Ask your teacher if you can use manipulatives (things you hold and touch) to learn math concepts.

#### **CHECK IT OUT**



Learning Styles: Personal Exploration and Practical Applications: An Inquiry Guide for Students by Kathleen A. Butler, Ph.D. (Columbia, CT: Learner's Dimension, 1995). This hands-on workbook invites you to explore your special abilities and qualities as a person, learner, and thinker. Exercises, checklists, and questionnaires encourage you to find new ways of looking at yourself, understand more about how you learn and think, make the most of your learning abilities, and broaden the ways you relate to others. Ages 13 & up. A Teacher's Guide is also available.

#### Self-Portrait (see pages 12-13)

You can interpret this however you want. If you're honest in your answers *and* your interpretation, you'll have a good idea of who you are, here and now. You might want to complete a new Self-Portrait from time to time as you develop and strengthen your character traits.

#### **Character Dilemmas**

For journaling or writing essays, discussion, debate, role-playing, reflection

Suppose that ...

- You're very interested in expressing yourself or fulfilling yourself. Could this interest ever get out of control? If so, then how?
- You think you might be "addicted" to one of your interests. Could you ever become too involved in something you enjoy? If so, then how? Would this be good or bad?
- You have many strong, positive character traits. Could your good character traits ever become too extreme or get out of control? If so, then how?
- You're very self-confident about your traits and abilities. Can you ever have too much self-confidence? Why or why not? Justify your answer.
- You've been granted the power to choose the character traits you want and develop them instantly. Are there certain traits that might help you if you want to be a police officer, mayor, teacher, parent, friend, athlete, husband or wife, doctor, engineer, etc.? Explain your ideas.
- You have a high or low opinion of yourself. How might what you think of yourself influence what you do in life? Give examples.

### Character Traits Inventory

Read each pair of sentences. Check the ONE from each pair that describes you. Or check BOTH sentences if you believe that you already have a particular trait or quality but would like to develop it further.

1	_ I have positive attitudes.	I'd like to have better attitudes.
2	_ I'm kind and I care about helping others.	I need to be kinder and more caring.
3	_ I accept responsibility for the choices I make.	I want to learn how to accept responsibility for my choices.
4	_ I'm a good citizen and an involved member of my community.	I want to be a better citizen and more involved in my community
5	_I keep my body clean.	I need to work on my personal hygiene.
6	_ I have clean habits and a clean mind.	I'd like to have more positive habits, thoughts, and influences.
7	_ I communicate well with others.	I'd like to be a better communicator.
8	_ I work to conserve things and resources, and I'm thrifty.	I need to conserve and save better than I do.
9	_ I have the courage to do and become what I want to be.	I'd like to be more courageous.
10	_ I have empathy (deep understanding) for others.	I need to be more empathetic.
11	_ I have endurance and patience, even in tough times.	I need more endurance and patience.
12	_I'm able to forgive others and myself.	I want to learn how to forgive more easily.
13	_ I'm physically, mentally, and emotionally healthy.	I want to be more physically, mentally, and emotionally healthy.
14	_ I'm honest and trustworthy.	I need to be more honest and trustworthy.
15	_ I'm a risk taker, and I have good imagination skills.	I'd like to take positive risks more easily or improve my imagination skills.
16	_ I have integrity. I "walk as I talk."	I want to develop my integrity.
17	_ I'm tolerant and fair with others.	I need to be more tolerant and fair.
18	_ I'm a good leader.	I'd like to be a better leader.
19	_ I'm a good follower.	I need to be a better follower.
20	_ I know when to be loyal and/or obedient.	I'd like to be more loyal and/or obedient.
21	_ I'm a calm and peaceful person.	I need to become more calm and/or peaceful.
22	_ I'm a good problem solver.	I want to be a better problem solver.
23	_ I have direction and purpose in my life.	I'd like to have more direction or purpose in my life.
24	I'm friendly and have healthy,	I'd like to be more friendly and to have better
	positive relationships with others.	relationships with others.
25	_ I treat others with respect and courtesy.	relationships with others.  I need to be more respectful and courteous.
	•	<del>*</del>
26	_ I treat others with respect and courtesy.	I need to be more respectful and courteous I want to develop my sense of responsibility and
26 27	_ I treat others with respect and courtesy. _ I'm responsible and hard-working.	I need to be more respectful and courteous I want to develop my sense of responsibility and my work ethic.
26 27 28	_ I treat others with respect and courtesy I'm responsible and hard-working I practice safety measures in my life.	<ul> <li>I need to be more respectful and courteous.</li> <li>I want to develop my sense of responsibility and my work ethic.</li> <li>I'd like to be more cautious and safety-conscious.</li> </ul>

## Fears Inventory

Read through the list of things people fear. Put a check mark in the column that best describes how you feel about each one. Use the blank lines at the end to write any fears you have that aren't listed here.

	Not afraid	A little afraid	Afraid	Terrified
insects/spiders animals (mice, rats, dogs, etc.) snakes/reptiles doctors/dentists sickness choking/suffocating injury blood death violence automobile accidents flying in planes water heights the dark being in a small area being alone being in groups nightmares/ghosts amusement park rides	0000000000000000000	0000000000000000000	000000000000000000	000000000000000000000
(example: the roller coaster)				
earthquakes, tornadoes, hurricanes, etc.) God (or Higher Being/Higher Power) your teachers/principal/boss your parent(s)/guardian(s) girls (if you're a boy)/boys (if you're a girl) bullies disagreements making mistakes/failing talking to other people being criticized/teased/embarrassed your own talents/abilitie responsibility/being in charg performing (speaking, singing, etc. growing u		00000000000000000		

### Interests Inventory

For each "Would you rather..." list, put a 1 by the thing you like to do most, a 2 by your second choice, a 3 by your third choice, and a 4 by your fourth choice.

I. Wo	ould you rather	III. Would you rather			
bcdefghijklm.	take care of your neighbor's dog? bandage someone's cut? make math flash cards for a younger kid? rock a baby? plant flowers?	bcdefghijkln.	help people find jobs? give an inspiring speech? comfort a sick child? be a guide for hikers? work with hand tools (squares, saws, rules, plumb lines)? plan a menu?		
	help put a roof on a house?		paint, plaster, or hang wallpaper?		
II. Wo	ould you rather	IV. Wo	ould you rather		
bcdfjijklno.	put a new wheel on a bike? make a cake for a friend? make bumper stickers and sell them? help with a neighborhood watch? go swimming? build a playhouse for the kids in your neighborhood?	bcdefghijklno.	research a topic you'd like to learn more about? play games with children? landscape a barren hill? follow directions to put a machine together? learn about how to season foods? start a recycling program at your school? patrol a neighborhood to keep it safe? watch football on TV? build cupboards?		
	3, or 4, write its letter here. (Example: 1: a, a		habet. For each response you marked with		
	Your scores: 1:,,	3:			
	2:,,	4:			

## Relationships Inventory

For each statement in this inventory, check the box that comes closest to describing how you feel about your relationships.

		Most of the time	Some of the time	Seldom or never	
1.	Most of my friends seem to like me.				
2.	My parents respect my opinions.				
<b>-</b> . 3.	My friends seem to have a good time with me.				
4.	My brother(s), sister(s) or parents seem to enjoy my company.				
5.	My peers admire me or look up to me.				
6.	I enjoy hanging out with my friends.				
7.	I like my teachers.				
8.	I feel accepted by my parents.				
9.	My family doesn't get on my nerves.				
	. I'm able to talk with my parent(s) or guardian(s).		O		
	. I don't feel left out of activities with friends.				
	. I'm satisfied with the friend(s) I have.				
	. My family and I share responsibilities.				
	. I'm confident when I am around people my own age.				
15	6. I can share my opinions with my peers.				
	I don't look down on others.				
	7. I like to talk with older people.				
	3. I can talk easily with younger children.				
	9. My parent(s) or guardian(s) seem to understand me	e. <b>Q</b>			
	O. I'm on friendly terms with most people I know in my neighborhood and community.				
e	CORING: Give yourself 1 point for every check mark i very check mark in the "Some of the time" column Seldom or never" column.	n the "Mos ı, and 3 po	t of the time ints for eve	e" column, 2 ery check ma	points ark in

for the

> Number of "Most of the time" responses: x 1 =Number of "Some of the time" responses: x = 2\_\_\_\_ x 3 = \_\_\_\_ Number of "Seldom or never" responses:

**TOTAL** 

## **Learning Styles Inventory**

Read the following descriptions. Check the ONE that sounds most like you.

I like to know why things happen. I like to consider many different ideas. I have a good imagination, and I usually come up with good ideas. I like to find solutions to problems and issues. I like practical solutions. I don't like to set schedules; I'm very flexible. 2. I like to think about concepts. I enjoy listening to guest speakers. I love theories about what makes things work. I like to work hard and prefer following definite steps to find solutions. I enjoy studying principles and details, and I like columns and figures. I like to know how things work. I enjoy lectures and abstract ideas. I like to experiment, solve problems, and make decisions. I enjoy technical tasks more than "people problems." I like to tinker, and I like schedules. I like to talk about "what if" situations. I enjoy real, concrete experiences. I like to apply what I learn. I rely on my gut feelings more than on logic. I love taking risks, and I enjoy helping other people to be creative. I bring action to ideas.

### Self-Portrait

Take a good look at yourself. What do you see? After you complete this verbal self-portrait, you should have a more clear and complete view of the person you are at this point in time. Answer each question as honestly as you can; add more paper if you run out of space.

- 1. What do I look like?
- 2. What do I like to think about?
- 3. What do I like about myself?
- **4.** What are my best character traits? (Look back at the Character Traits Inventory on page 7.)
- 5. What traits would I like to develop or strengthen?
- 6. What scares me the most? (Look back at the Fears Inventory on page 8.)
- 7. What am I most interested in? (Look back at the Interests Inventory on page 9.)

### Self-Portrait continued

- 8. How well do I get along with others? (Look back at the Relationships Inventory on page 10.)
- 9. How do I learn best? (Look back at the Learning Styles Inventory on page 11.)
- 10. What are my best-developed talents?
- 11. What talents would I like to develop?
- 12. What is my secret dream or goal?
- 13. What do I wish/hope I'll be doing 10 years from now?
- 14. What steps do I need to take to get there?